



Vast Infraestructura S.A.

Condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of
September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 and for the nine-
month period ended September 30, 2025 and 2024



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for energy**



Report on review of consolidated condensed interim financial statements

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders
Vast Infraestrutura S.A.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated condensed interim balance sheet of Vast Infraestrutura S.A. and its subsidiaries (together referred as the "Company") as at September 30, 2025 and the related consolidated condensed statement of income and comprehensive income for the nine-month period then ended, and the consolidated condensed statement of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and explanatory notes.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these consolidated condensed interim financial statements in accordance with the accounting standard IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting, of the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated condensed interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity'. A review of interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated condensed interim financial statements referred to above is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Other matters

Prior-year information

The consolidated condensed interim financial statements referred to in the first paragraph includes accounting information corresponding to the statement of income and comprehensive income for the nine-month period as at September 30, 2024, and to the



Vast Infraestrutura S.A.

changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, obtained from the consolidated condensed interim financial statements for that period, and the balance sheets as of December 31, 2024, obtained from consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2024, presented for comparison purposes. The review of the consolidated condensed interim financial statements for the nine-month period as at September 30, 2024 and the examination of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 were conducted under the responsibility of other independent auditors, who issued unqualified review and audit reports dated October 28 2024 and March 13, 2025, respectively.

Rio de Janeiro, 29 October, 2025

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'PricewaterhouseCoopers'.

PricewaterhouseCoopers
Auditores Independentes Ltda.
CRC 2SP000160/F-5

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Valter Vieira de Aquino Junior'.

Valter Vieira de Aquino Junior
Contador CRC 1SP263641/O-0

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Condensed consolidated balance sheets as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024

(In thousands of U.S. Dollars)

| | Note | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Current assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 4 | 31,874 | 32,859 |
| Marketable securities | 5 | 82,622 | 102,834 |
| Advances | | 187 | 155 |
| Accounts receivable | 7 | 33,104 | 18,476 |
| Recoverable taxes | 8 | 1,800 | 1,126 |
| Income taxes | 8 | - | - |
| Prepaid expenses | | 1,275 | 452 |
| | | <u>150,862</u> | <u>155,902</u> |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Loan receivable from related parties | 9 | 59,048 | 50,717 |
| Marketable securities | 5 | 481,122 | 530,998 |
| Escrow accounts | 6 | 42,126 | 40,632 |
| Other non-current assets | | 58 | 50 |
| | | <u>582,354</u> | <u>622,397</u> |
| Property, plant and equipment | 10 | 290,598 | 289,476 |
| Right-of-use assets | 12 | 8,382 | 7,606 |
| Intangible assets | 11 | 11,834 | 14,569 |
| | | <u>310,814</u> | <u>311,651</u> |
| Total assets | | <u>1,044,030</u> | <u>1,089,950</u> |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Trade payables | | 3,946 | 6,460 |
| Loans, borrowings and debentures | 13 | 117,486 | 113,349 |
| Salaries and social charges payable | | 3,468 | 2,856 |
| Accounts payable to related parties | 9 | 13,158 | 4,298 |
| Taxes and contributions payable | 14 | 2,237 | 2,194 |
| Income tax and social contribution payable | 14 | 2,039 | 3,843 |
| Lease liabilities | 12 | 242 | 221 |
| Provision for contingencies | 15 | - | 18 |
| Other current liabilities | | 35 | 30 |
| | | <u>142,611</u> | <u>133,269</u> |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Loans, borrowings and debentures | 13 | 936,495 | 1,032,133 |
| Deferred income taxes | 8 | 24,667 | 12,669 |
| Lease liabilities | 12 | 8,725 | 7,495 |
| Accounts payable to related parties | 9 | 5,047 | 4,335 |
| Dividends payable | | 6,150 | 12,256 |
| | | <u>981,084</u> | <u>1,068,888</u> |
| Total liabilities | | <u>1,123,695</u> | <u>1,202,157</u> |
| Shareholders' equity (deficit) | | | |
| Share capital | 16 | 83,575 | 83,575 |
| Capital reserve | | (232,462) | (232,462) |
| Profit reserve | | 50,792 | 43,820 |
| Other equity | | 18,944 | 1,388 |
| Cumulative translation adjustment (CTA) | | (514) | (8,528) |
| | | <u>(79,665)</u> | <u>(112,207)</u> |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity (deficit) | | <u>1,044,030</u> | <u>1,089,950</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated condensed financial statements.

Condensed consolidated statement of income

For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(In thousands of U.S. Dollars, except earnings per share data)

| | Note | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|--|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Net revenue of services | 17 | 144,639 | 136,406 |
| Cost of services provided | 18 | (70,922) | (62,285) |
| Gross profit | | <u>73,717</u> | <u>74,121</u> |
| Operating income (expenses) | | | |
| General and administrative expenses | 19 | (7,499) | (5,829) |
| Expected credit losses | | 16 | 68 |
| Other operating expenses, net | | (51) | (132) |
| Income before financial result and taxes | | <u>66,183</u> | <u>68,228</u> |
| Financial income | 20 | 57,190 | 45,004 |
| Financial expenses | 20 | (74,791) | (85,029) |
| Financial result | | <u>(17,601)</u> | <u>(40,025)</u> |
| Profit before taxes | | <u>48,582</u> | <u>28,203</u> |
| Current income and social contribution taxes | 8 | (14,638) | (13,557) |
| Deferred income and social contribution taxes | 8 | (16,388) | 10,159 |
| Net income for the period | | <u>17,556</u> | <u>24,805</u> |
| Net income per share | | | |
| Income per share - basic and diluted (in U.S. Dollars) | 21 | 0.0393 | 0.0555 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(In thousands of U.S. Dollars)

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Net profit for the period | 17,556 | 24,805 |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Cumulative translation adjustment (CTA) | 8,014 | (4,153) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | <u>25,570</u> | <u>20,652</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity (deficit)

For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(In thousands of U.S. Dollars)

| | Shareholder's Equity | | | | | | Total shareholders' deficit |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------------|
| | Share capital | Capital reserve | Profit reserve | Accumulated income (losses) | Others | Cumulative translation adjustment (CTA) | |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | 83,575 | (232,462) | 21,436 | (3,206) | - | 998 | (129,659) |
| Net income for the period | - | - | - | 24,805 | - | - | 24,805 |
| Cumulative translation adjustment (CTA) | - | - | - | - | - | (4,153) | (4,153) |
| Balance on September 30, 2024 | 83,575 | (232,462) | 21,436 | 21,599 | - | (3,155) | (109,007) |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | 83,575 | (232,462) | 43,820 | (1,364) | 2,752 | (8,528) | (112,207) |
| Net income for the period | - | - | - | 17,556 | - | - | 17,556 |
| Others (a) | - | - | 6,972 | - | - | - | 6,972 |
| Cumulative translation adjustment (CTA) | - | - | - | - | - | 8,014 | 8,014 |
| Balance on September 30, 2025 | 83,575 | (232,462) | 50,792 | 16,192 | 2,752 | (514) | (79,665) |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

(a) In April 2025, the shareholders decided to waive the receipt of dividends related to the 2024 fiscal year. Accordingly, profit distribution was allocated as follows: 5% to the legal reserve and the remaining balance to profit reserves. As a result of this decision, the amounts previously recorded under accounts payable related to 2024 dividends were reversed in the 2025 fiscal year.

Condensed consolidated Statement of cash flows

For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(In thousands of U.S. Dollars)

| | Note | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|--|------|------------------|------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Profit before taxes | | 48,582 | 28,203 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 16,614 | 15,911 |
| Expected credit losses/reversal | 7 | (16) | (68) |
| Result from variable income operations | 20 | (25,376) | (40,298) |
| Amortization of transaction cost | | 3,954 | 4,087 |
| Income from escrow accounts | 13 | (827) | (989) |
| Interest on lease | 12 | 667 | 15 |
| Interest on loans | | 62,379 | 65,889 |
| Assets write-off | | 35 | 21 |
| Unrealized exchange variation | | (18,717) | 9,316 |
| | | <u>87,295</u> | <u>82,087</u> |
| Changes in: | | | |
| (Increase) decrease in assets and increase (decrease) in liabilities: | | | |
| Recoverable taxes | | (1,426) | 188 |
| Accounts receivable | | (13,076) | (3,794) |
| Accounts receivable from related parties | | - | 12 |
| Prepaid expenses | | (803) | (312) |
| Other accounts receivable | | 4,975 | 16 |
| Trade payables | | (10,024) | (863) |
| Accounts payable to related parties | | 11,012 | (1,439) |
| Taxes and contributions payable | | (370) | 496 |
| Salaries and social charges payable | | 235 | (1,545) |
| Other current liabilities | | (45) | - |
| Cash generated from operations | | <u>77,773</u> | <u>74,846</u> |
| Income and social contribution taxes paid | | (15,281) | (12,072) |
| Net Cash generated by operating activities | | <u>62,492</u> | <u>62,774</u> |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | 10 | (11,808) | (8,545) |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | | (57) | (60) |
| Interest received Credit Linked Notes | | 42,018 | 43,905 |
| Principal received Credit Linked Notes | | 36,359 | 22,096 |
| Investment in marketable securities, net | | 23,607 | 7,897 |
| Net cash generated by investing activities | | <u>90,119</u> | <u>65,293</u> |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| Payment of Lease | 12 | (680) | (132) |
| Payment of principal on NCE/debentures loans | 13 | (36,359) | (22,096) |
| Payment of principal on bond loans | 13 | (36,359) | (22,096) |
| Payment of interest on NCE/debentures loans | 13 | (43,098) | (45,034) |
| Payment of interest on bond loans | 13 | (42,018) | (43,905) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | | <u>(158,514)</u> | <u>(133,263)</u> |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents | | (5,903) | (5,196) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of year | 4 | 32,859 | 44,776 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period | 4 | 31,874 | 35,645 |
| Effect of exchange rate variation on cash and cash equivalents | | (4,918) | 3,935 |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents | | <u>(5,903)</u> | <u>(5,196)</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Notes to the consolidated financial statements

(In thousands of U.S. Dollars)

1 Operating context

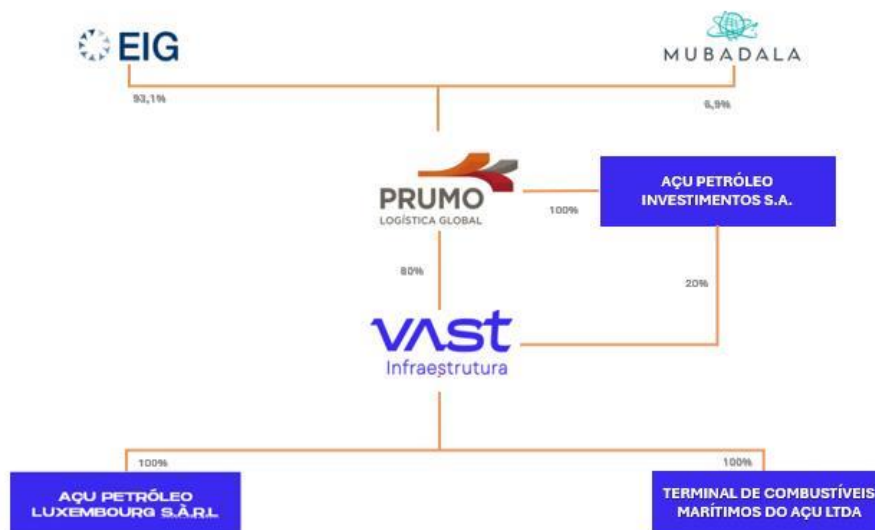
Vast Infraestrutura S.A. (“Vast” or the “Company”) is domiciled in Brazil, with headquarters at Rua Lauro Muller - 116, Rio Sul Center building, Botafogo, Rio de Janeiro, RJ. The consolidated financial statements comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the “Company”). The Company is engaged in providing infrastructure and logistical solutions for the handling of liquids in Brazil.

The Company is controlled by Prumo Logística S.A., which directly holds 80% and indirectly holds the remaining 20% of Vast's shares, effectively owning 100% of the Company. Prumo Logística S.A. is headquartered at Russel Street, 804 – 5º floor, Flamengo, Rio de Janeiro, RJ.

The Company has two terminals: one located in Terminal 1 (“T1” or “T-Oil”) is dedicated to double banking transshipment of crude oil and has three berths available along a 1.4 km breakwater, two of which, the North and Central berths, have a capacity to receive Very Large Crude Carrier (“VLCC”) export vessels and the third berth (South berth), has a capacity to operate Suezmax vessels. The second terminal which was purchased in October 2024 (through acquisition of TECMA company) is located in Terminal 2 of Port of Açu and consists of two piers where the Company currently offers Marine Gas Oil (“MGO”) transshipment services.

a. Shareholding structure

The Company’s shareholding structure on September 30, 2025, is as follows:



In September 2025, the Company consolidates two subsidiaries in its financial statements, as follows:

| Direct subsidiaries (*) | Country | % Equity Interest | | Equity | |
|---|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
| Açu Petróleo Luxembourg | Luxembourg | 100.00% | 100.00% | 19,752 | 23,579 |
| Terminal de Combustíveis Marítimos do Açu LTDA. (TECMA) | Brazil | 100.00% | 100.00% | 57,000 | 17,313 |

(*) For further information, please refer to the audited financial statements as of December 31, 2024.

In May 2025, Vast approved the merger of its subsidiary Vast Dutos into TECMA, which will succeed Vast Dutos in its rights and obligations. This merger is part of a corporate restructuring of the economic group, with the objective of operational efficiency.

b. Highlights of 2025

Semi-Annual Debt Payment of Bonds

On January 13, 2025, the Company made the sixth semiannual payment of debt securities in the amount of US\$ 21,258 and the fifth amortization of the principal amount in the amount of US\$ 13,290, in line with the payment schedule of the target curve, totaling US\$ 34,548.

In July 2025, the Company made the seventh semiannual payment of debt securities in the amount of US\$ 20,760 and the sixth amortization of the principal amount in the amount of US\$ 23,069, in line with the payment schedule of the target curve, totaling US\$ 43,829.

Acquisition of a Majority Stake in the Company by a New Investor

On February 28, 2025, China Merchants Port Holdings Company Limited (the buyer) entered into a Share Purchase Agreement with Prumo Logística S.A. and Açu Petróleo Investimentos S.A. (the sellers), with Vast as an intervening and consenting party.

Under the agreement, the buyer committed to acquiring 70% of Vast's share capital, subject to certain precedent conditions, including regulatory approvals, third-party consents, corporate restructuring, and no material adverse changes. Upon closing, Prumo will retain the remaining 30%. The agreement may be terminated if the conditions are not met by a specified deadline.

Development of the Açu Liquids Terminal TLA Project

The Company achieved an important step in the construction of TLA in June 2025, signing a turn key contract with an EPC contractor and in July 2025 TECMA made an advance payment of R\$ 31,500 (equivalent to US\$ 5,752) to support the beginning of the construction of TLA. The construction began in the third quarter of 2025 and is expected to be concluded by the end of 2026.

New clients, contracts and extensions

On January 27, 2025, the Company signed the second long-term Take-or-Pay Agreement with CNOOC. The agreement has a three-year term, from January 2025 to December 2027.

On February 5, 2025, the Company signed a new contract with Shell. The contract began on the date of signature, valid until December 2026.

On February 20, 2025, the Company signed a new contract with Petrochina. The contract has a term of three years, starting in January 2025 and ending in December 2027.

On June 12, 2025, the Company signed a new contract with BW Energy. The contract began on the date of signature, valid until December 2026.

On July 24, 2025, the Company signed a new Take or Pay and Spot contract with TotalEnergies. The contracts have a two-year term, from July 2025 to July 2027.

On July 30, 2025, the Company signed a new Spot Contract with Petrochina. The contract is valid until December 2025.

On August 06, 2025, the Company signed a new Spot Contract with CNOOC. The contract is valid until December 2025.

c. Going concern basis

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared based on the principle of going concern, which assumes that the Company will be able to settle its liabilities, including the mandatory payment terms of loans, financing and debentures, as disclosed in note 13.

The Company has a negative shareholders' equity of US\$ 79,665 as of September 30, 2025 (US\$ 112,207 as of December 31, 2024). However, on that date, current assets exceeded current liabilities by US\$ 8,251 (US\$ 22,633 on December 31, 2024), demonstrating the Company's financial capacity to honor its liabilities. In addition, the Company generated cash flows from its operations of US\$ 62,492, in the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 (US\$ 62,774 in the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024).

The management expects that the payment of principal and interest on the Bonds will be covered by operating cash flows. Management is confident in operational growth and that the business will generate sufficient resources to meet cash flow needs.

Based on these factors, Management has a reasonable expectation that the Company has and will have adequate resources to continue operating for the foreseeable future, in addition to honoring the payment flows of the debt structure, which matures in 2035.

2 Basis for preparation and presentation

a. Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements were prepared in accordance with the

International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”).

The Company's board of directors approved the condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine-months period ended September 30 2025, on October 29, 2025. Accordingly, these condensed consolidated interim financial statements consider subsequent events that could have an effect on them up to that date. All the relevant information pertaining to the consolidated financial statements, and nothing more, is being disclosed and corresponds to that used by Management in its Administration.

b. Basis of measurement

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared based on historical cost, except for marketable securities and escrow accounts onshore, which are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

c. Functional currency

The functional currency of the Company is the currency of the main economic environment in which it is inserted and should be the currency that best reflects the Company’s business and operations. Management concluded that the US dollar ("US\$") is its functional currency. This conclusion is based on the primary and secondary indicators set forth in IAS 21, the accounting standard dealing with the effects of changes in exchange rates and the conversion of financial statements.

For presentation purposes, these consolidated financial statements are presented in US\$ as the Company believes that this is how international investors analyze the financial statements.

Assets, liabilities, income and expenses are accounted at the exchange rates in effect on the dates of the transaction.

Equity and non-monetary items are accounted for at historical formation value.

The main exchange rates used by the Company to translate its operations are as follows:

| | Closing rate | | Average rate for the period ended | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
| Brazilian real ("R\$") | 5.3186 | 6.1923 | 5.6507 | 5.2445 |
| Euro ("EUR" or "€") | 1.1735 | 1.0394 | 1.1199 | 1.0873 |

3 Notes included in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, not presented in these interim financial statements

The accounting policies, risk management, assumed commitments and measurement methods applied in these Condensed Consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted and disclosed in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, which were disclosed on March 13, 2025, and should be read jointly.

The amended rules and effective interpretations for the year started on January 1, 2025, did not impact this Company's interim financial information: several other reviews of standards and interpretations are underway by the IASB, and the Company will assess them in due course. The Company has not early adopted any of the forthcoming new or amended standards in preparing these condensed interim financial statements.

4 Cash and cash equivalents

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cash and bank | 3,204 | 2,069 |
| Short-term investments | 28,670 | 30,790 |
| | <u>31,874</u> | <u>32,859</u> |

The amount of cash and cash equivalents includes balances held in bank accounts and short-term investments in a fixed income investment fund, which have daily liquidity, quotas are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and subject to a minimum risk of change in value.

5 Marketable securities

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credit linked promissory notes (a) | 539,538 | 587,198 |
| Foreign exchange fund (b) | 24,206 | 46,634 |
| | <u>563,744</u> | <u>633,832</u> |
| Current | 82,622 | 102,834 |
| Non-Current | 481,122 | 530,998 |

- (a) The subsidiary Açú Petróleo Luxembourg used the funds issued by the linked credit note ("CLN") with the banks Itaú and Santander to send funds to Vast, through a linked operation in Brazil and internalization of the resource in Brazil. The banks Itaú and Santander used the funds assigned to them by the Company, through the instruments *Nota de crédito de exportação* (NCE) and Exchange Debenture, as per Note 13. In addition, we do not expect to incur any losses on this investment once the related commitments are paid.

This credit linked promissory notes does not oblige banks to use their own resources to carry out any settlement of investment amounts, therefore, payment through the instrument *Nota de crédito de exportação* ("NCE") and foreign exchange debentures is required for the investments to be liquidated.

- (b) The securities are classified as fair value through profit or loss and refer exclusively to the foreign exchange fund with BNP Bank. These financial investments have maturity dates of D+1, are subject to a significant risk of change in value and are presented in current assets according to the expected realization.

6 Escrow accounts

The escrow accounts of Vast refer to funds held for loans guaranteed purpose and their value can only be released according to the requirements of the financing agreements for the debt. Vast constituted a reserve in offshore accounts with Citibank and onshore account with BNP Bank.

The balances of these deposits, as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 are as below:

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Escrow offshore accounts | 27,366 | 26,540 |
| Escrow onshore accounts | 14,760 | 14,092 |
| | <u>42,126</u> | <u>40,632</u> |

7 Accounts receivable

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Accounts receivable – current | 33,106 | 18,494 |
| (-) Expected credit losses | (2) | (18) |
| | <u>33,104</u> | <u>18,476</u> |

The Company has no amounts due in more than 30 days.

8 Taxes

a. Recoverable taxes

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Withholding income tax ("IRRF") | 1,344 | 971 |
| Tax on services ("ISS") | 166 | 77 |
| Others | 290 | 78 |
| Total of current recoverable taxes | <u>1,800</u> | <u>1,126</u> |

b. Deferred income tax assets and liabilities

As of September 30, 2025, deferred taxes summarize a net liability of US\$ 24,667 (US\$ 12,669 as of December 31, 2024).

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| Deferred taxes | | |
| Tax losses | 30 | 27 |
| Negative basis of social contribution | 11 | 10 |
| Temporary difference | | |
| Provision for profit sharing | 393 | 320 |
| Expected credit losses | | 6 |
| Lease provision | 104 | 31 |
| Provisions | 2,176 | 1,771 |
| Loss on variable income | 1,393 | - |
| Exchange variation – cash taxation | 1,094 | 27,362 |
| Other | 564 | 406 |
| Total of deferred tax assets | <u>5,765</u> | <u>29,933</u> |
| Temporary difference in depreciation rate | (3,052) | (2,455) |
| Effect of functional currency on non-monetary assets (a) | (26,519) | (39,352) |

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| Gain from bargain purchase (b) | (861) | (795) |
| Total of deferred tax liabilities | (30,432) | (42,602) |
| Total tax liabilities, net | (24,667) | (12,669) |

- (a) Under IAS 12, temporary differences arise when changes in exchange rates cause changes in the tax base rather than in the accounting basis. This situation usually occurs when an entity has a functional currency different from the currency of the country in which it is domiciled. The functional currency of the Company is the US dollar, which is different from the currency of the locality where Vast is established, which is the Brazilian Real.
- (b) Temporary difference due to recognition of deferred tax liabilities related to the acquisition of TECMA in October 2024, generating a bargain purchase. For further information, please refer to the audited financial statements as of December 31, 2024 - Note 1b.

c. Effect on statement of income

The reconciliation of the expense calculated by applying the combined tax rates and income tax and social contribution expenses recorded in income is shown as follows:

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|--|-----------------|----------------|
| Profit before Income tax and social contribution | 48,582 | 28,203 |
| Income tax and social contribution at nominal rate (34%) | (16,518) | (9,589) |
| Adjustments to derive the effective rate | | |
| Permanent adjustments to the tax base | (685) | (2,157) |
| Functional currency effects over non-monetary assets | 11,675 | (7,256) |
| Difference between presentation and fiscal basis (*) | (25,501) | 15,628 |
| Others | 3 | (24) |
| Total income and social contribution for the period | (31,026) | (3,398) |
| Effective income tax rate | (64%) | (12%) |
| Current income tax and social contribution | (14,638) | (13,557) |
| Deferred income tax and social contribution (**) | (16,388) | 10,159 |
| Total income and social contribution for the period | (31,026) | (3,398) |

(*) Deferred tax assets and liabilities are updated at the current rate for each reporting period. In turn, foreign currency items are recognized in the income statement at the average exchange rate, generating other tax differences between the tax base and the Company's functional currency.

(**) The variation in deferred tax expense compared to the periods is related to the fluctuation of the dollar: In the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the Real appreciated 14%, while in the same period of 2024, the Real depreciated 13%. The main items generating a deferred tax expense impacted by exchange variation are: (i) the difference between the tax base of non-monetary items and these balances converted at the historical rate and (ii) taxation under the cash tax regime on the unrealized exchange rate variation on debt.

9 Related parties

The main balances on September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 related to transactions with related parties, as well as the transactions that influenced the result for the year, are due to transactions of the Company, as follows:

Amounts receivable

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Non-current | | |
| Intercompany Loan with related parties: | | |
| Prumo Logística S.A. (a) | 59,048 | 50,717 |
| | <u>59,048</u> | <u>50,717</u> |

- (a) Vast agreed, under the terms and conditions of the agreement between the parties, to make interest-free, indeterminate maturity loans to Prumo (denominated in Brazilian Reais).

Amounts payable

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|---|---------------|--------------|
| Accounts payable to related parties | | |
| Ferropport Logística Comercial Exportadora S.A. | 9,894 | 1,680 |
| Reserva Ambiental Fazenda Caruara | - | 21 |
| Porto do Açú Operações S.A. | 140 | 93 |
| NFX Combustíveis Marítimos Ltda (efen) (a) | 8,171 | 6,832 |
| Prumo Logística S.A. | - | 7 |
| | <u>18,205</u> | <u>8,633</u> |
| Current | 13,158 | 4,298 |
| Non-Current | 5,047 | 4,335 |

- (b) The value refers to the transaction with efen (TECMA's acquisition). The remaining installments due dates are December 2025, 2026, and 2027.

Effect on statement of income

| | Costs and expenses | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|
| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
| Ferropport Logística Comercial Exportadora S.A. | (13,686) | (8,846) |
| NFX Combustíveis Marítimos Ltda (efen) | (56) | (30) |
| Porto do Açú Operações S.A. | (150) | (113) |
| Prumo Logística S.A. | (197) | (125) |
| | <u>(14,089)</u> | <u>(9,114)</u> |

10 Property, plant and equipment

The breakdown of the Company's property, plant and equipment as of September 30, 2025 and 2024 is as follows:

| | Annual weighted depreciation rate % | Cost | Accumulated depreciation | Net 9/30/2025 | Net 12/31/2024 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Breakwater - T1 | 1.67 | 107,323 | (16,229) | 91,094 | 92,435 |
| Pier - T1 | 1.67 | 63,059 | (9,635) | 53,424 | 54,210 |
| Canal - T1 | 6.67 | 149,159 | (79,720) | 69,439 | 78,049 |
| TECMA Terminal | 4 | 17,432 | (627) | 16,805 | 14,584 |
| Improvements | 4 | 388 | (208) | 180 | 175 |
| Facilities | 10 | 1,478 | (413) | 1,065 | 1,127 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 10 | 335 | (184) | 151 | 176 |

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Computer equipment | 20 | 1,608 | (1,261) | 347 | 307 |
| Machinery and equipment | 10 | 59,829 | (50,851) | 8,978 | 12,982 |
| Land | | 22,963 | - | 22,963 | 22,963 |
| | | 423,574 | (159,128) | 264,446 | 277,008 |
| Advances for formation of property, plant and equipment | | 6,264 | - | 6,264 | 9 |
| Construction in progress and equipment under construction | | 19,888 | - | 19,888 | 12,459 |
| | | 26,152 | - | 26,152 | 12,468 |
| | | 449,726 | (159,128) | 290,598 | 289,476 |

| | Annual weighted depreciation rate % | Cost | Accumulated depreciation | Net 9/30/2024 | Net 12/31/2023 |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Breakwater - T1 | 1.67 | 104,864 | (15,599) | 89,265 | 90,606 |
| Pier - T1 | 1.67 | 54,487 | (9,165) | 45,322 | 46,108 |
| Canal - T1 | 6.67 | 160,978 | (66,247) | 94,731 | 97,719 |
| Improvements | 4 | 207 | (198) | 9 | 40 |
| Facilities | 10 | 1,478 | (330) | 1,148 | 1,211 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 10 | 309 | (145) | 164 | 182 |
| Computer equipment | 20 | 1,385 | (1,145) | 240 | 290 |
| Machinery and equipment | 10 | 58,299 | (45,060) | 13,239 | 16,540 |
| Land | | 22,963 | - | 22,963 | 22,963 |
| | | 404,970 | (137,889) | 267,081 | 275,659 |
| Advances for formation of property, plant and equipment | | 389 | - | 389 | - |
| Construction in progress and equipment under construction | | 13,753 | - | 13,753 | 12,391 |
| | | 14,142 | - | 14,142 | 12,391 |
| | | 419,112 | (137,889) | 281,223 | 288,050 |

Changes in Cost

| | Cost 12/31/2024 | Additions | Write-off | Conversion Adjustment | Transfer | Cost 9/30/2025 |
|---|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|
| Breakwater - T1 | 107,323 | - | - | - | - | 107,323 |
| Pier - Port Terminal - T1 | 63,059 | - | - | - | - | 63,059 |
| Canal T1 | 149,157 | 2 | - | - | - | 149,159 |
| TECMA Port Terminal | 14,682 | - | - | 2,750 | - | 17,432 |
| Improvement | 383 | 5 | - | - | - | 388 |
| Facilities | 1,478 | - | - | - | - | 1,478 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 330 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 335 |
| Computer equipment | 1,479 | 129 | - | - | - | 1,608 |
| Machinery and equipment | 59,495 | 369 | (77) | 42 | - | 59,829 |
| Land | 22,963 | - | - | - | - | 22,963 |
| | 420,349 | 508 | (77) | 2,794 | - | 423,574 |
| Advances for formation of property, plant and equipment | 9 | 6,264 | (9) | - | - | 6,264 |

| | 12,459 | 5,036 | - | 60 | 2,333 | 19,888 |
|---|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Construction in progress and equipment under construction | <u>12,468</u> | <u>11,300</u> | <u>(9)</u> | <u>60</u> | <u>2,333</u> | <u>26,152</u> |
| | <u>432,817</u> | <u>11,808</u> | <u>(86)</u> | <u>2,854</u> | <u>2,333</u> | <u>449,726</u> |
| | Cost 12/31/2023 | Additions | Write-off | Conversion Adjustment | Transfer | Cost 9/30/2024 |
| Breakwater - T1 | 104,864 | - | - | - | - | 104,864 |
| Pier - Port Terminal - T1 | 54,487 | - | - | - | - | 54,487 |
| Canal T1 | 155,210 | 5,768 | - | - | - | 160,978 |
| Improvement | 207 | - | - | - | - | 207 |
| Facilities | 1,484 | - | (6) | - | - | 1,478 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 305 | 11 | (7) | - | - | 309 |
| Computer equipment | 1,396 | 17 | (28) | - | - | 1,385 |
| Machinery and equipment | 57,402 | 999 | (102) | - | - | 58,299 |
| Land | 22,963 | - | - | - | - | 22,963 |
| | <u>398,318</u> | <u>6,795</u> | <u>(143)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>404,970</u> |
| Advances for formation of property, plant and equipment | - | 389 | - | - | - | 389 |
| Construction in progress and equipment under construction | 12,391 | 1,362 | - | - | - | 13,753 |
| | <u>12,391</u> | <u>1,751</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>14,142</u> |
| | <u>410,709</u> | <u>8,546</u> | <u>(143)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>419,112</u> |

Changes in accumulated depreciation

| | Depreciation 12/31/2024 | Additions | Write-off | Conversion Adjustment | Ajuste PPA | Depreciation 9/30/2025 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Breakwater - T1 | (14,888) | (1,341) | - | - | - | (16,229) |
| Pier - Port Terminal - T1 | (8,849) | (786) | - | - | - | (9,635) |
| Canal - T1 | (71,108) | (8,612) | - | - | - | (79,720) |
| TECMA Port Terminal | (98) | (551) | - | (45) | 67 | (627) |
| Improvements | (208) | - | - | - | - | (208) |
| Facilities | (351) | (62) | - | - | - | (413) |
| Furniture and fixtures | (154) | (31) | - | - | 1 | (184) |
| Computer equipment | (1,172) | (89) | - | - | - | (1,261) |
| Machinery and equipment | (46,513) | (4,379) | 42 | (2) | 1 | (50,851) |
| | <u>(143,341)</u> | <u>(15,851)</u> | <u>42</u> | <u>(47)</u> | <u>69</u> | <u>(159,128)</u> |

| | Depreciation 12/31/2023 | Additions | Write-off | Conversion Adjustment | Ajuste PPA | Depreciation 9/30/2024 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Breakwater - T1 | (14,258) | (1,341) | - | - | - | (15,599) |
| Pier - Port Terminal - T1 | (8,379) | (786) | - | - | - | (9,165) |
| Canal - T1 | (57,491) | (8,756) | - | - | - | (66,247) |
| Improvements | (167) | (31) | - | - | - | (198) |
| Facilities | (273) | (61) | 4 | - | - | (330) |
| Furniture and fixtures | (123) | (27) | 5 | - | - | (145) |
| Computer equipment | (1,106) | (67) | 28 | - | - | (1,145) |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|------------------|
| Machinery and equipment | (40,862) | (4,283) | 85 | - | - | (45,060) |
| | <u>(122,659)</u> | <u>(15,352)</u> | <u>122</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>(137,889)</u> |

Impairment

In accordance with IAS 36 - Impairment of Assets, the Company reviews annually if there are potential losses due to the inability to recover the carrying amount of assets. In the year ended December 31, 2024, and in the period ended September 30, 2025, the Company evaluated and did not identify any indications of impairment of property, plant and equipment.

11 Intangible assets

The breakdown of the Company's intangible assets as of September 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

| | Annual amortization rate (%) | Cost 12/31/2024 | Additions | Transfers | Amortization | Cost 9/30/2025 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Right of access | 3.54 | 14,402 | - | - | - | 14,402 |
| Software license | 20 | 875 | 57 | - | - | 932 |
| Environmental License | | 2,333 | - | (2,333) | - | - |
| Brands and patents | | 11 | - | - | - | 11 |
| Business Combinations Intangibles | 6.32 | 2,072 | - | - | - | 2,072 |
| Others | | 6 | - | - | - | 6 |
| | | <u>19,699</u> | <u>57</u> | <u>(2,333)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>17,423</u> |
| Accumulated amortization | | | | | | |
| Right of access | | (4,845) | - | - | (396) | (5,241) |
| Software license | | (276) | - | - | (16) | (292) |
| Business Combinations intangibles | | (9) | - | - | (47) | (56) |
| | | <u>(5,130)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>(459)</u> | <u>(5,589)</u> |
| | | <u>14,569</u> | <u>57</u> | <u>(2,333)</u> | <u>(459)</u> | <u>11,834</u> |
| | Annual amortization rate (%) | Cost 12/31/2023 | Additions | Transfers | Amortization | Cost 9/30/2024 |
| Right of access | 3.54 | 14,402 | - | - | - | 14,402 |
| Software license | 20 | 814 | 60 | - | - | 874 |
| Brands and patents | | 11 | - | - | - | 11 |
| Others | | 6 | - | - | - | 6 |
| | | <u>15,233</u> | <u>60</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>15,293</u> |
| Accumulated amortization | | | | | | |
| Right of access | | (4,318) | - | - | (394) | (4,712) |
| Software license | | (231) | - | - | (40) | (271) |
| | | <u>(4,549)</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>(434)</u> | <u>(4,983)</u> |
| | | <u>10,684</u> | <u>60</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>(434)</u> | <u>10,310</u> |

Impairment

In accordance with IAS 36 - Impairment of Assets, the Company reviews annually if there are potential losses due to the inability to recover the carrying amount of assets. In the year ended December 31, 2024, and in the period ended September 30, 2025, the Company evaluated and did not identify any indications of impairment of intangible assets. 2025, the Company evaluated and did not identify any indications of impairment of intangible assets.

12 Right of use / Lease Liability

| Right-of-Use | Land lease TECMA | Commercial Office | Total |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Balance as of December 31, 2024 | 7,090 | 516 | 7,606 |
| Amortization | (266) | (110) | (376) |
| Cumulative translation adjustment (CTA) | 1,152 | - | 1,152 |
| Balance as of September 30, 2025 | 7,976 | 406 | 8,382 |
| Lease Liability | Land lease TECMA | Commercial Office | Total |
| Balance as of December 31, 2024 | 7,252 | 464 | 7,716 |
| Payments | (548) | (132) | (680) |
| Interest incurred | 608 | 59 | 667 |
| Exchange Variations | 1,218 | 46 | 1,264 |
| Balance as of September 30, 2025 | 8,530 | 437 | 8,967 |
| Current | | | 242 |
| Non-current | | | 8,725 |

13 Loans, borrowings and debentures

| | | | | 9/30/2025 | | | 12/31/2024 |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | Maturity | Rates % | | Principal | Interest | Total | Total |
| Bond | (i) 7/13/2035 | Dollar + 7.50% yr. | | 530,517 | 8,621 | 539,138 | 586,717 |
| Itaú - NCE | (ii) 7/10/2035 | Dollar + 7.50% yr. | | 309,468 | 5,263 | 314,731 | 342,532 |
| Santander - Debentures | (iii) 7/10/2035 | Dollar + 8.01% yr. | | 221,048 | 4,009 | 225,057 | 245,132 |
| (-) Transaction costs | | | | (24,945) | - | (24,945) | (28,899) |
| | | | | 1,036,088 | 17,893 | 1,053,981 | 1,145,482 |
| Current | | | | | | 117,486 | 113,349 |
| Non-current | | | | | | 936,495 | 1,032,133 |

- (i) The subsidiary Açu Petróleo Luxembourg issued, in January 2022, debt securities in the international capital markets, in the form of bonds, in the total amount of US\$600,000, at a rate of 7.5% p.a. and maturity in July 2035, through Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC. Interest is amortized semi-annually, in January and July of each year.

- (ii) The proceeds from the Bond Issue were internalized by Vast through an Export Credit Note (Notas de crédito de Exportação "NCE") acquired by Itaú Unibanco S.A. which were linked to credit notes acquired by Açú Petróleo Luxembourg as per note 5. Funding by Export Credit Note allowed for the internalization of US\$350,000 with a financing maturing in July 2035, with an interest rate of 7.5% per year. Interest is amortized semi-annually, in January and July of each year.
- (iii) Foreign exchange debenture subscribed by Banco Santander, which was linked to credit notes acquired by Açú Petróleo Luxembourg as per note 5. Funding via foreign exchange debentures represented an internalization in the amount of US\$250,000.

Net debt

The Company evaluates the net debt with the objective of ensuring the continuity of its business in the long term.

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Loans, borrowings and debentures* | 1,078,926 | 1,174,381 |
| (-) Cash and cash equivalents | (31,874) | (32,859) |
| (-) Marketable securities | (563,744) | (633,832) |
| Net debt | 483,308 | 507,690 |

*Excluding transaction costs

Reconciliation of loans, borrowings, and debentures movements with cash flows from financing activities:

| | Cash Flow | | | | No Cash Effect | | | Ending balance |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | Beginning balance | Funding / (Settlement)* | Payment of interest** | Adding Transaction Costs | Interest | Amortization of Transaction Cost | Other | |
| 9/30/2025 | 1,145,482 | (72,718) | (85,116) | - | 62,379 | 3,954 | - | 1,053,981 |
| 9/30/2024 | 1,185,649 | (44,192) | (88,939) | - | 65,889 | 4,087 | - | 1,122,494 |

* The total amount of US\$ 72,718 classified as "Funding / (Settlement)" in the statement of cash flows refers to the sum of two principal repayments: US\$ 36,359 for NCE / Debentures and US\$ 36,359 for Bond.

** The total amount of US\$ 85,116 classified as "Payment of interest" corresponds to US\$ 43,098 related to NCE / Debentures and US\$ 42,018 related to Bond.

Reconciliation of Escrows accounts for movements with cash flows from financing activities:

| | Beginning balance | Cash flow | | | No Cash Effect | | | Ending balance |
|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|
| | | Additions | Earnings | Other | Gains (losses) | Exchange Variation | Other | |
| 9/30/2025 | 40,632 | - | 827 | - | (1,689) | 2,242 | 114 | 42,126 |
| 9/30/2024 | 39,336 | - | 988 | - | 2,228 | (1,623) | (406) | 40,523 |

Guarantees provided

Until full compliance with the obligations of the Notes by Açu Petróleo Luxembourg, the Notes will be guaranteed by the following guarantee package:

- Guarantee from Vast within the scope of the Notes (Notes Guarantee);
- Fiduciary Sale of Shares and Conditional Usufruct of Vast Shares;
- Mortgage of property owned by Vast;
- Fiduciary Assignment of Credit Rights relating to certain Vast assets and receivables as well as certain bank accounts held by Vast;
- Direct Agreement (governed by Brazilian law), signed between Vast, Oiltanking Açu Serviços Ltda. and Citibank to establish a conditional assignment relating to the Operation and Maintenance Agreement signed on November 24, 2015, with Oiltanking;
- Certain Vast bank accounts;
- Pledge of AP Lux Shares (Share Pledge Agreement), governed by Luxembourg law

Also, the Company established as collateral a reserve amount of US\$ 27,366 in offshore account with Citibank and an amount of US\$ 14,760 in onshore accounts, totaling US\$ 42,126. Such reserves are held in guarantee accounts (escrow) and can only be released as required by the financing contracts.

Covenants

The debt securities issued in the international capital markets, in the total amount of US\$ 600,000 are subject to certain affirmative and negative covenants and informational requirements typical of senior secured notes.

In the period ended September 30, 2025, the Company was not in breach of any affirmative or negative covenants or informational requirements.

14 Taxes and contributions payable

| | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Income and social contribution taxes ("IRPJ/CSLL") | 2,039 | 3,843 |
| | <u>2,039</u> | <u>3,843</u> |
| Tax on services ("ISS") | 105 | 315 |
| Non-cumulative credit ("PIS/COFINS") | 806 | 1,712 |
| Others | 1,326 | 167 |
| | <u>2,237</u> | <u>2,194</u> |
| Total of current payables taxes | <u>4,276</u> | <u>6,037</u> |

The amounts payable for income and social contribution tax are net of advance payments made during the year.

15 Contingencies

The Company is part of certain legal and administrative proceedings. Provisions must be made for all judicial and administrative proceedings for which it is probable that there will be an outflow of funds to settle the contingency / obligation, and a reasonable estimate can be made. The assessment of the likelihood of loss includes the assessment of the available evidence, the hierarchy of laws, the case law available, the most recent court decisions and their relevance in the legal system, as well as the assessment of outside lawyers.

The Company has contingent liabilities where claims are debated in both administrative and judicial claims and whose expected loss is classified as possible, and for which the recognition of a provision is not considered necessary by the Company. Based on legal opinions, the processes classified with expected loss as possible are presented by taxes litigation in the amount of US\$ 509 as of September 30, 2025 (US\$ 414 as of December 31, 2024)

16 Shareholder's equity

a. Share capital

The share capital composition of the Company as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 is as follows:

| Shareholder | 9/30/2025 | | 12/31/2024 | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | Number of common shares | % | Number of common shares | % |
| Prumo Logística S.A. | 357,633,848 | 80.00 | 89,408,462 | 20.00 |
| Heliporto do Açú S.A. (a) | - | - | 268,225,386 | 60.00 |
| Açú Petróleo Investimentos S.A. | 89,408,462 | 20.00 | 89,408,462 | 20.00 |
| | <u>447,042,310</u> | <u>100.00</u> | <u>447,042,310</u> | <u>100.00</u> |

(a) In January 2025, Prumo Logística S.A. merged with Heliporto S.A., assuming all of its assets, liabilities, and equity. As a result of the transaction, Prumo Logística directly owns 80% of Vast Infraestrutura's equity.

17 Net revenue of services

The Company's revenue contracts relate to double banking transshipment services and Port Services.

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue from double banking transshipment | 158,987 | 152,185 |
| Port Services revenue - TECMA | 1,409 | - |
| Taxes on services rendered (PIS / COFINS / ISS) | (15,757) | (15,779) |
| | <u>144,639</u> | <u>136,406</u> |

18 Costs of services provided

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Salaries and social charges | (1,955) | (1,081) |
| Third-party services | (1,880) | (1,621) |
| Surveillance and Security | (371) | (246) |
| Leases | (413) | (383) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (16,408) | (15,633) |
| Miscellaneous insurance | (757) | (715) |
| Port services | (48,773) | (41,983) |
| Taxes and fees | (311) | (605) |
| Support materials | (54) | (18) |
| | <u>(70,922)</u> | <u>(62,285)</u> |

19 General and administrative expenses

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Salaries and social charges | (5,515) | (4,032) |
| Third-party services | (897) | (795) |
| Rental and leases | (84) | (78) |
| Representations and events | (77) | (59) |
| Consumables | (16) | (17) |
| Travel expenses | (73) | (97) |
| Software License | (153) | (72) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (206) | (278) |
| Taxes and fees | (22) | (20) |
| Shared costs | (155) | (157) |
| Other expenses | (301) | (224) |
| | <u>(7,499)</u> | <u>(5,829)</u> |

20 Financial results

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Financial income | | |
| Income from financial investments | 3,837 | 3,646 |
| Interest receivable | 265 | 64 |
| Gains from variable income operations | 1,494 | 8,741 |
| Gains from CLN operations | 30,717 | 32,553 |
| Other financial income | 229 | - |
| Exchange rate variation | 20,648 | - |
| | <u>57,190</u> | <u>45,004</u> |
| Financial expenses | | |
| Interests on loans | (62,379) | (65,889) |
| Bank expenses | (4) | (2) |
| IOF (Tax on financial operations) | (163) | (89) |
| Commissions and brokerage and borrowing costs | (4,319) | (4,466) |
| Losses from variable income operation | (6,969) | (1,604) |
| Fine and interests | (108) | (63) |
| Interests on leases | (667) | (15) |
| Other financial expenses | (182) | - |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Exchange rate variation | - | (12,901) |
| | <u>(74,791)</u> | <u>(85,029)</u> |
| Net financial result | <u>(17,601)</u> | <u>(40,025)</u> |

21 Income per share

The calculation of income per share was based on the net profit attributed to holders of common shares and the weighted average number of outstanding common shares. Diluted income per share is equal to basic income per share due to the absence of potentially dilutive effects in the periods presented:

| | 9/30/2025 | 9/30/2024 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Income attributed to holders of common shares | 17,556 | 24,805 |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period | <u>447,042,310</u> | <u>447,042,310</u> |
| Income per share - basic and diluted (in US\$) | <u>0.0393</u> | <u>0.0555</u> |

22 Financial instruments and risk management

The Company maintains operations with financial instruments. The management of these instruments is carried out through operational strategies and internal controls aimed at ensuring liquidity, profitability and security. The control policy consists of the periodic monitoring of contracted rates versus those prevailing in the market. The Company does not make investments of a speculative nature, in derivatives or any other risky assets.

Estimated realizable values of financial assets and liabilities were determined through market information and appropriate valuation methodologies. As a consequence, the following estimates do not necessarily indicate the amounts that may be realized in the current exchange market. The use of different market methodologies may have a material effect on the estimated realization values.

The table below shows the accounting balances and the respective classifications of financial instruments:

| | <u>9/30/2025</u> | | <u>12/31/2024</u> | |
|--|------------------|---|-------------------|---|
| | Amortized cost | Fair value through profit or loss | Amortized cost | Fair value through profit or loss |
| Assets | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 31,874 | - | 32,859 | - |
| Marketable securities | 539,538 | 24,206 | 587,198 | 46,634 |
| Escrow accounts | 27,366 | 14,760 | 26,540 | 14,092 |
| Accounts receivable | 33,104 | - | 18,476 | - |
| Accounts receivable/ loan with related parties | 59,048 | - | 50,717 | - |
| | <u>690,930</u> | <u>38,966</u> | <u>715,790</u> | <u>60,726</u> |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Trade payables | 3,946 | - | 6,460 | - |
| Loans, borrowings, and debentures | 1,053,981 | - | 1,145,482 | - |
| Accounts payable to related parties | 18,205 | - | 8,633 | - |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|---|
| Lease liabilities | 8,967 | - | 7,716 | - |
| Other current liabilities | 35 | - | 30 | - |
| | <u>1,085,134</u> | - | <u>1,168,321</u> | - |

Credit risk

The financial instruments subject to credit risk are listed below:

| Financial assets | 9/30/2025 | 12/31/2024 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | 31,874 | 32,859 |
| Marketable securities | 539,538 | 587,198 |
| Escrow accounts | 27,366 | 26,540 |
| Accounts receivable | 33,106 | 18,476 |
| Loan receivable from related parties | 59,048 | 50,717 |
| | <u>690,932</u> | <u>715,790</u> |

The credit risk in accounts receivable is generally not diversified due to the limited number of clients that the Company works with. Due to the operations of the Company, the concentration of accounts receivable and revenue are also variable on each balance sheet date. The following table represents a breakdown of the concentrations in relation to the total revenue at each balance sheet date:

| Percentage of revenue: | 9/30/2025 |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Shell | 56% |
| Galp | 6% |
| Total | 7% |
| CNOOC | 7% |
| Petrochina | 7% |
| Petronas | 3% |
| Petrobras | 3% |
| Others | 11% |

Liquidity risk

The Company monitors its level of liquidity considering the expected cash flows against the available amount of cash and cash equivalents. The management of liquidity risk implies maintaining sufficient cash, marketable securities and the ability to settle liabilities and market positions.

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities existing as of September 30, 2025:

| Financial liabilities | Up to 6 months | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years | From 2 to 5 years | More than 5 years | Total |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Trade payables | 3,946 | - | - | - | - | 3,946 |
| Loans, borrowings and debentures | 44,741 | 44,932 | 94,949 | 327,945 | 182,550 | 695,117 |
| Bond | 44,229 | 44,443 | 94,046 | 326,024 | 182,250 | 690,992 |
| Lease Liabilities | 568 | 548 | 1,075 | 3,092 | 15,465 | 20,748 |
| Total by maturity range | <u>93,484</u> | <u>89,923</u> | <u>190,070</u> | <u>657,061</u> | <u>380,265</u> | <u>1,410,803</u> |

The amounts of Loans, borrowings and debentures including bonds presented above need to be analyzed in terms of their exposure to liquidity risk offset by credit linked notes (CLN), as shown below.

| Financial Assets | Up to 6 months | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years | From 2 to 5 years | More than 5 years | Total |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Credit linked notes (CLN) | (44,229) | (44,443) | (94,047) | (326,025) | (182,244) | (690,988) |
| Total by maturity range | (44,229) | (44,443) | (94,047) | (326,025) | (182,244) | (690,988) |

For comparison purposes, the contractual maturities of financial liabilities existing on December 31, 2024 are as follows:

| Financial liabilities | Up to 6 months | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years | From 2 to 5 years | More than 5 years | Total |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Trade payables | 6,460 | - | - | - | - | 6,460 |
| Loans, borrowings and debentures | 35,095 | 44,362 | 89,673 | 297,884 | 307,560 | 774,574 |
| Bond | 34,548 | 43,828 | 88,672 | 295,548 | 306,773 | 769,369 |
| Lease Liabilities | 469 | 469 | 907 | 2,621 | 13,251 | 17,717 |
| Total by maturity range | 76,572 | 88,659 | 179,252 | 596,053 | 627,584 | 1,568,120 |

| Financial Assets | Up to 6 months | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years | From 2 to 5 years | More than 5 years | Total |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Credit linked notes (CLN) (*) | (34,450) | (43,876) | (88,626) | (295,623) | (306,740) | (769,315) |
| Total by maturity range | (34,450) | (43,876) | (88,626) | (295,623) | (306,740) | (769,315) |

Sensitivity analysis of financial instruments

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices - such as exchange rates - will affect the company's earnings or the value of its financial instruments. The Company manages and controls exposure to market risks within acceptable parameters, while optimizing return.

| | Risk Factor | Amounts in US\$ | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | 9/30/2025 | Scenario 25% (i) | Scenario 50% (ii) | Scenario (25%) (iii) | Scenario (50%) (iv) |
| Assets | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | BRL | 31,874 | 25,499 | 21,249 | 42,499 | 63,748 |
| Accounts receivable | BRL | 33,104 | 26,483 | 22,069 | 44,139 | 66,208 |
| Accounts receivable from related parties | BRL | 59,048 | 47,238 | 39,365 | 78,731 | 118,096 |
| Other current assets | BRL | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | | 124,026 | 99,220 | 82,683 | 165,369 | 248,052 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | |
| Trade payables | BRL | 3,946 | 3,157 | 2,631 | 5,261 | 7,892 |
| Accounts payable (to related parties) | BRL | 18,205 | 14,564 | 12,137 | 24,273 | 36,410 |
| Lease liabilities | BRL | 8,967 | 7,174 | 5,978 | 11,956 | 17,934 |
| Total liabilities | | 31,118 | 24,895 | 20,746 | 41,490 | 62,236 |
| Assumptions adopted: | | | | | | |
| U.S. dollar rate | | 5.3186 | 6.6483 | 7.9779 | 3.9890 | 2.6593 |

- (i) Increase of 25% in the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar, in relation to the exchange rate as of September 30, 2025.

- (ii) Increase of 50% in the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar, in relation to the exchange rate as of September 30, 2025.
- (iii) Decrease of 25% in the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar, in relation to the exchange rate as of September 30, 2025.
- iv) Decrease of 50% in the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar, in relation to the exchange rate as of September 30, 2025.

23 Insurance

The Company takes out insurance policies to cover its assets, loss of profit and risks of possible damage caused to third parties by its operations, in amounts considered adequate by Management to cover any claims, based on the nature of its activity.

The policies are in place and the premiums have been duly paid. The Company believes that insurance coverage is consistent with other similar sized companies operating in the industry.

As of September 30, 2025, the main risks covered were:

| Operational Risks | 9/30/2025 |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Property damages | 127,441 |
| Civil Liability | 210,341 |
| Loss of profits | 117,126 |
| Environmental Impairment Liability | 52,820 |

* * *

Composition of the Board of Directors

On September 30, 2025

Pedro Pullen Parente
Chairman

Rogerio Sekeff Zampronha
Vice-Chairman

Jorge Marques de Toledo Camargo
Board Member

Carlos Tadeu da Costa Fraga
Board Member

Flavio Bernardo Luna do Valle
Board Member

Gabriel de Sá Meira de Araújo
Board Member (Alternate)

Patricia Helena Fonseca Garcia
Independent Board Member

Composition of Management

Victor Jorge Snabaitis Bomfim
Chief Executive Officer

Nicholas John Burridge
Chief Financial Officer and Investor Relations officer

Eduardo Pereira Goulart
Commercial Officer

Alfredo Nilton Lafuente Covarrubias
Engineering, Maintenance and Operations Officer

Adriano Truffi Lima
Quality, Health, Environment & Safety Officer

Accountant

Mariana Begossi
Controllership Manager
CRC RJ 094602/O